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ANSWER 1 OF 3 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC. 1.3

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:103504 BIOSIS PREV200300103504 DOCUMENT NUMBER:

Galphaq signaling is required for Rho-dependent TITLE:

transcriptional activation of the cyclooxygenase-2 promoter

in fibroblasts.

Slice, Lee W. (1); Han, Sang-kyou; Simon, Melvin I. AUTHOR (S): (1) University of California, 900 Veteran Avenue, Los CORPORATE SOURCE:

Angeles, CA, 90095-1786, USA: lslice@mednet.ucla.edu USA Journal of Cellular Physiology, (February 2003, 2003) Vol.

194, No. 2, pp. 127-138. print.

ISSN: 0021-9541.

Article DOCUMENT TYPE:

LANGUAGE: English Previously, we demonstrated that the gastrin releasing peptide (GRP)

induces cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) expression through a Rho-dependent, protein kinase C (PKC)-independent signaling pathway in fibroblasts (Slice et al., 1999, J Biol Chem 274:27562-27566). However, the specific role of heterotrimeric guanine nucleotide binding regulatory

proteins (G-proteins) that are coupled to the GRP receptor in

Rho-dependent COX-2 expression has not been

elucidated. In this report, we utilize embryonic fibroblasts from

transgenic mice containing double gene knock-outs (DKO) for Galphaq/11 and

Galpha12/13 to demonstrate that COX-2 promoter

activation by GRP requires Galphaq. Furthermore, we show that

GRP-dependent COX-2 gene expression, as assessed by a COX-2 reporter luciferase assay, was induced in cells lacking Galpha12/13 but was blocked in cells that did not

express Galphaq/11. GRP-dependent COX-2 promoter

induction in Galphaq/11 deficient cells was rescued by expression of wild type Galphaq but blocked by inhibition of calcium signaling in

calcium-free media or in cells treated with 2-aminoethoxydiphenylborate (2-APB). Co-stimulation of transfected Galphaq/11 deficient cells with GRP and thapsigargin (TG) induced the COX-2 promoter.

Activation of endogenous Rho by expression of Onco-lbc or expression of

Rho A Q63L resulted in COX-2 promoter activation in

Galphaq/11 deficient cells. Inhibition of Rho by Clostridium botulinum C3 toxin blocked COX-2 promoter induction. Expression of

Galphaq Q209L in the well-characterized fibroblast cell line, NIH3T3,

induced the COX-2 promoter which was blocked by

expression of C3 toxin. These results demonstrate that calcium signaling mediated by Galphaq and Rho play critical roles in GRP-dependent

COX-2 expression in fibroblasts.

ANSWER 2 OF 3 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.DUPLICATE 1

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:344364 BIOSIS DOCUMENT NUMBER: PREV200100344364

Activation of cellular invasion by trefoil peptides and src TITLE:

is mediated by cyclooxygenase- and thromboxane A2

receptor-dependent signaling pathways.

AUTHOR(S):

Rodrigues, Sylvie; Nguyen, Quang-De; Faivre, Sandrine; Bruyneel, Erik; Thim, Lars; Westley, Bruce; May, Felicity; Flatau, Gilles; Mareel, Marc; Gespach, Christian (1);

Emami, Shahin

(1) INSERM Unit U482, Hopital Saint-Antoine, 75571, Paris CORPORATE SOURCE:

Cedex 12: gespach@st-antoine.inserm.fr France

SOURCE: FASEB Journal, (July, 2001) Vol. 15, No. 9, pp. 1517-1528.

print.

ISSN: 0892-6638.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article LANGUAGE: English SUMMARY LANGUAGE: English

We have investigated the possible functional relationships between cellular invasion pathways induced by trefoil factors (TFFs), src, and the cyclooxygenases COX-1 and COX-2. Pharmacological inhibitors of the Rho small GTPase (C3 exoenzyme), phospholipase C (U-73122), cyclooxygenases (SC-560, NS-398), and the thromboxane A2 receptor (TXA2-R) antagonist SQ-295 completely abolished invasion induced by intestinal trefoil factor, pS2, and src in kidney and colonic epithelial cells MDCKts.src and PCmsrc. In contrast, invasion was induced by the TXA2-R mimetic U-46619, constitutively activated forms of the heterotrimeric G-proteins Galphaq (AGalphaq), Galphal2, Galphal3 (AGalphal2/13), which are signaling elements downstream of TXA2-R. Ectopic overexpression of pS2 cDNA and protein in MDCKts.src-pS2 cells and human colorectal cancer cells HCT8/S11-pS2 initiate distinct invasion signals that are Rho independent and COX and TXA2-R dependent. We detected a marked induction of COX-2 protein and accumulation of the stable PGH2/TXA2 metabolite TXB2 in the conditioned medium from cells transformed by src. This led to activation of the TXA2-R-dependent invasion pathway, which is monitored via a Rho- and Galphal2 /Galpha13-independent mechanism using the Galphaq/PKC signaling cascade.. These findings identify a new intracrine/paracrine loop that can be monitored by TFFs and src in inflammatory diseases and progression of colorectal cancers.

L3 ANSWER 3 OF 3 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.DUPLICATE 2

ACCESSION NUMBER: DOCUMENT NUMBER: 2000:59882 BIOSIS PREV200000059882

TITLE:

AUTHOR (S):

Oncogenic mutant of Galpha12 stimulates cell

proliferation through cycloxygenase-2 signaling pathway. Dermott, Jonathan M.; Reddy, M.V. Ramana; Onesime, Djamila; Reddy, E. Premkumar; Dhanasekaran, N. (1)

CORPORATE SOURCE:

(1) Fels Institute for Cancer Research and Molecular

Biology, Temple University School of Medicine,

Philadelphia, PA USA

SOURCE:

Oncogene, (Dec. 2, 1999) Vol. 18, No. 51, pp. 7185-7189.

ISSN: 0950-9232.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article
LANGUAGE: English
SUMMARY LÄNGUAGE: English

Expression of the GTPase-deficient, activated mutant alpha-subunit of the heterotrimeric G protein G12 (Galpha12QL) leads to the neoplastic transformation of fibroblast cell lines. The mitogenic pathway regulated by Galpha12QL includes an extensive signaling network involving several small GTPases and various kinases. In addition, Galpha12QL has been shown to potentiate the serum-induced phospholipase-A2 activity in NIH3T3 cells. In the present study, we demonstrate that cycloxygenase-2 (COX-2) pathway is involved in the mitogenic pathway activated by Galpha12QL. Expression of Galpha12QL and not Galpha13QL, stimulates the serum-induced release of arachidonic acid in NIH3T3 cells. Furthermore, expression of Galpha12QL or the stimulation of wild-type Galpha12 induces the expression of COX-2. Our results also indicate that the COX-2 inhibitor acutely disrupts the DNA-synthesis stimulated by Galpha12QL in NIH3T3 cells. These studies, for the first time, identify the crucial role of COX-2 in Galpha12-mediated-regulation of cell-proliferation and suggest a

Galpha12-mediated-regulation of cell proliferation and suggest a role for prostaglandin-derived autocrine loop in Galpha12-mediated signaling pathways.

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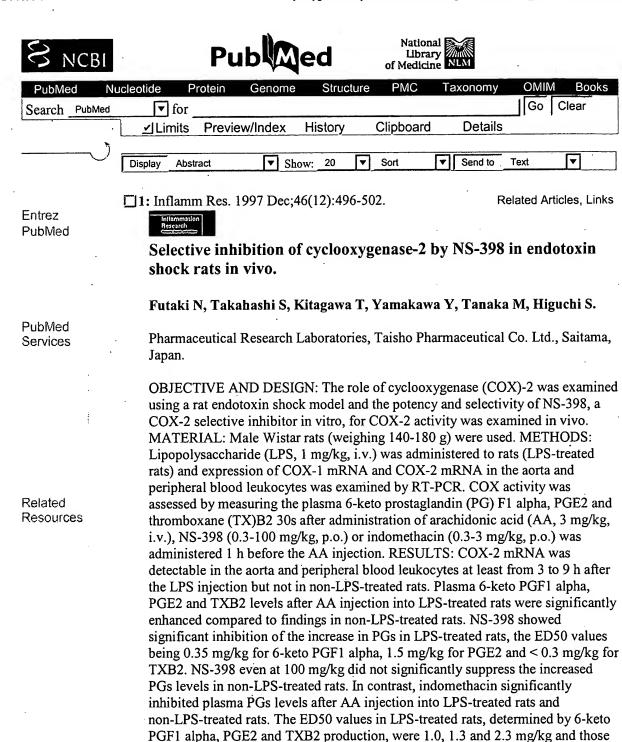
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| Entrez | ☐1: Jpn J Cancer Res. 1997 Dec;88(12):1117-20. Related Articles, Links |
| PubMed | Suppression of intestinal polyp development by nimesulide, a selective cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor, in Min mice. |
| PubMed Services | Nakatsugi S, Fukutake M, Takahashi M, Fukuda K, Isoi T, Taniguchi Y, Sugimura T, Wakabayashi K. Cancer Prevention Division, National Cancer Center Research Institute, Tokyo. |
| Related Resources | Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) suppress colon carcinogenesis in man and experimental animals. However, conventional NSAIDs inhibit both cyclooxygenase (COX) isoforms, COX-1 and COX-2, and cause gastrointestinal side-effects. Nimesulide, a selective inhibitor of COX-2, is much less ulcerogenic. We, therefore, examined its influence on the development of intestinal polyps in Min mice. Female Min mice at 4 weeks old were given 400 ppm nimesulide in their diet for 11 weeks. This treatment resulted in a significant reduction of the numbers of both small and large intestinal polyps, the total being 52% of that in untreated control Min mice. The size of the polyps in the nimesulide-treated group was also significantly decreased. The results suggest that nimesulide is a good candidate as a chemopreventive agent for human colon cancer with low toxicity. PMID: 9473726 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] |

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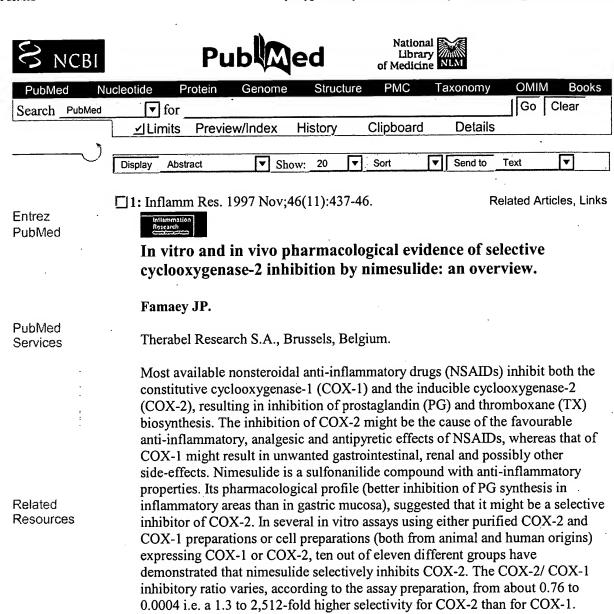
PMID: 9459080 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

inhibitory activity of NSAIDs for COX-1 and COX-2 in vivo.

in non-LPS-treated rats were 0.42, 0.24 and 0.93 mg/kg, respectively.

on COX-2 activity in vivo. This approach is useful to directly analyze the

CONCLUSIONS: In a rat endotoxin shock model, expression of COX-2 plays a role in an increase in COX activity. NS-398 showed preferential inhibitory effects



Moreover, an in vivo whole blood assay performed on healthy volunteers

recommended dosage of 100 mg b.i.d., it is as effective an analgesic and

large number of controlled and non-controlled comparative trials.

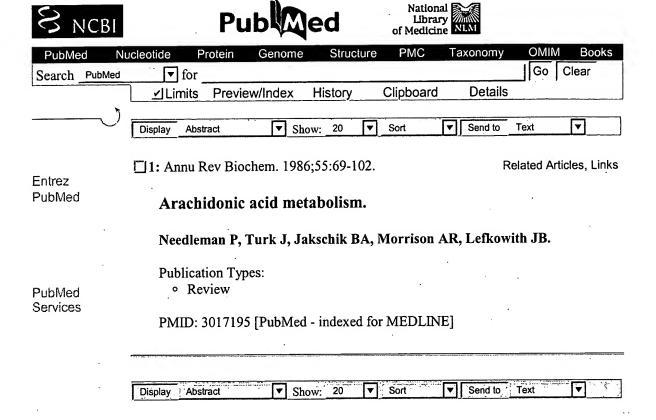
demonstrated a significant fall in COX-2 PGE2 production without any effect on COX-1 TXB2 production in subjects treated with nimesulide (100 mg b.i.d. for 2 weeks) versus no effect on COX-2 PGE2 and an almost total suppression of COX-1 TXB2 in subjects treated with aspirin (300 mg t.i.d. for 2 weeks).

Nimesulide can thus be considered a relatively selective COX-2 inhibitor. At the

anti-inflammatory agent as classical NSAIDs, and a well-tolerated drug with few side-effects according to large-scale open studies and a global evaluation of a

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☐1: J Physiol Pharmacol. 1998 Dec;49(4):501-13.

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Cyclooxygenase-2 selective and nitric oxide-releasing nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and gastric mucosal responses.

Takeuchi K, Suzuki K, Yamamoto H, Araki H, Mizoguchi H, Ukawa H.

Department of Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics, Kyoto Pharmaceutical University, Yamashina, Japan. takeuchi@mb.kyoto-phu.ac.jp

Occurrence of gastrointestinal damage and delayed healing of pre-existing ulcer are commonly observed in association with clinical use of nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs). We examined the effects of NS-398, the cyclooxygenase (COX)-2 selective inhibitor, and nitric oxide (NO)- releasing aspirin (NCX-4016) on gastric mucosal ulcerogenic and healing responses in experimental animals, in comparison with those of nonselective COX inhibitors such as indomethacin and aspirin. Indomethacin and aspirin given orally were ulcerogenic by themselves in rat stomachs, while either NS-398 or NCX-4016 was not ulcerogenic at the doses which exert the equipotent antiinflammatory action with indomethacin or aspirin. Among these NSAIDs, only NCX-4016 showed a dose-dependent protection against gastric lesions induced by HCl/ethanol in rats. On the other hand, the healing of gastric ulcers induced in mice by thermal-cauterization was significantly delayed by repeated administration of these NSAIDs for more than 7 days, except NCX-4016. Gastric mucosal prostaglandin contents were reduced by indomethacin, aspirin and NCX-4016 in both normal and ulcerated mucosa, while NS-398 significantly decreased prostaglandin generation only in the ulcerated mucosa. Oral administration of NCX-4016 in pylorus-ligated rats and mice increased the levels of NO metabolites in the gastric contents. In addition, both NS-398 and NCX-4016 showed an equipotent anti-inflammatory effect against carrageenan-induced paw edema in rats as compared with indomethacin and aspirin. These results suggest that both indomethacin and aspirin are ulcerogenic by themselves and impair the healing of pre-existing gastric ulcers as well. The former action is due to inhibition of COX-1, while the latter effect may be accounted for by inhibition of COX-2 and mimicked by NS-398, the COX-2 selective NSAID. NCX-4016, despite inhibiting both COX-1 and COX-2, protects the stomach against damage and preserves the healing response of gastric ulcers, probably because of the beneficial action of NO.

PMID: 10069692 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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| | Lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of cyclooxygenase-2 in mouse macrophages is inhibited by chloromethylketones and a direct inhibitor of NF-kappa B translocation. |
| PubMed Services | Abate A, Oberle S, Schroder H. |
| ÷ | Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, School of Pharmacy, Martin Luther University, Halle (Saale), Germany. |
| Related Resources | In macrophages, cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) is induced by cytokines, mitogens, or endotoxin. The present study investigates whether inhibitors of the nuclear transcription factor NF-kappa B affect lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-mediated expression of COX-2 mRNA, protein, and activity in the macrophage cell line J774.1A. The activation of COX-2 was assessed by measuring the accumulation of prostaglandin (PG) E2 by radioimmunoassay. Expression of COX-2 mRNA and protein was detected by Northern and Western blot analysis, respectively. In the absence of LPS, mouse macrophages did not express COX-2 and generated low amounts of prostaglandin (PG) E2. Treatment of J774.1A with LPS (0.1-30 micrograms/ml) caused expression of COX-2 protein and activity. Induction of COX-2 activity along with the induction of COX-2 mRNA and protein by LPS was attenuated by the serine protease inhibitors N-alpha-tosyl-L-phenylalanine chloromethyl ketone (TPCK) and N-alpha-tosyl-L-lysine chloromethyl ketone (TLCK). A cell permeable peptide and a direct inhibitor of NF-kappa B translocation, SN50, attenuated the accumulation of PGE2 in cell supernatant in a concentration-dependent manner. Our results show that induction of COX-2 by LPS in macrophages involves activation of NF-kappa B and point to a possible therapeutic use of protease inhibitors in inflammatory processes. |
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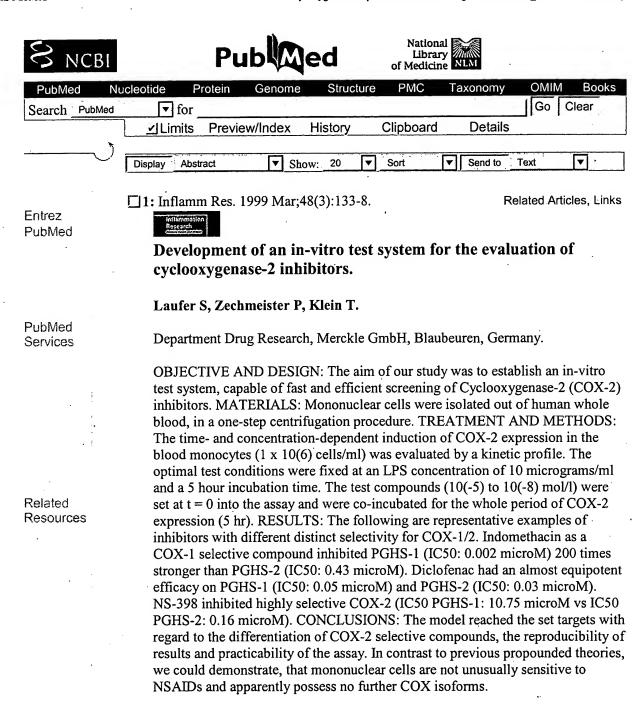
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| Entrez PubMed | Concogene. 1999 Dec 2;18(51):7185-9. Related Articles, Links Oncogenic mutant of Galpha12 stimulates cell proliferation through cycloxygenase-2 signaling pathway. |
| PubMed Services | Dermott JM, Reddy MR, Onesime D, Reddy EP, Dhanasekaran N. Fels Institute for Cancer Research and Molecular Biology, Temple University School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, PA 19140, USA. |
| Related Resources | Expression of the GTPase-deficient, activated mutant alpha-subunit of the heterotrimeric G protein G12 (Galpha12QL) leads to the neoplastic transformation of fibroblast cell lines. The mitogenic pathway regulated by Galpha12QL includes an extensive signaling network involving several small GTPases and various kinases. In addition, Galpha12QL has been shown to potentiate the serum-induced phospholipase-A2 activity in NIH3T3 cells. In the present study, we demonstrate that cycloxygenase-2 (COX-2) pathway is involved in the mitogenic pathway activated by Galpha12QL. Expression of Galpha12QL and not Galpha13QL, stimulates the serum-induced release of arachidonic acid in NIH3T3 cells. Furthermore, expression of Galpha12QL or the stimulation of wild-type Galpha12 induces the expression of COX-2. Our results also indicate that the COX-2 inhibitor acutely disrupts the DNA-synthesis stimulated by Galpha12QL in NIH3T3 cells. These studies, for the first time, identify the crucial role of COX-2 in Galpha12-mediated regulation of cell proliferation and suggest a role for prostaglandin-derived autocrine loop in Galpha12-mediated signaling pathways. PMID: 10602471 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] |

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| | | J Rheumatol: 1997 Feb;24(2):243-5. |
| | | J Rheumatol. 1997 Feb;24(2):246-8. |
| | | Roles of COX-1 and COX-2. |
| PubMed Services | | McCormack K. |
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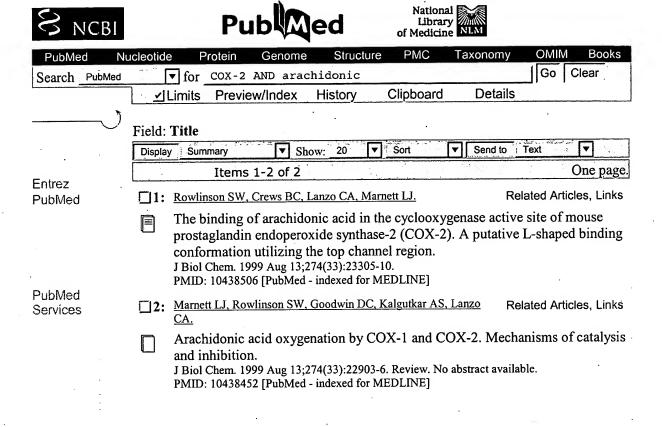
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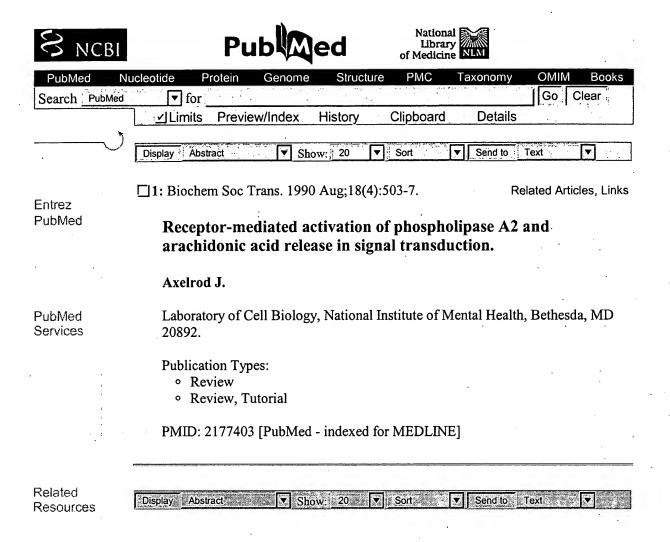
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L6: Entry 1 of 12

File: PGPB

May 29, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030100591

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030100591 A1

TITLE: Methods of treatment of uterine pathological conditions

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 29, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME

CITY

STATE

RULE-47

Jabbour, Henry Nicolas

Edinburgh

GB

COUNTRY

US-CL-CURRENT: 514/383; 514/16, 514/17, 514/406, 514/423, 514/573, 514/605

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Sequences Attachments Claims KWIC Draw Desc Image

2. Document ID: US 20030083465 A1

L6: Entry 2 of 12

File: PGPB

May 1, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030083465

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030083465 A1

TITLE: Therapeutic and diagnostic methods and compositions based on Jagged/Notch proteins and nucleic acids

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 1, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

COUNTRY RULE-47 CITY STATE NAME MD US Zimrin, Ann B. Marriottsville Freeport US ME MaCiag, Thomas CH Pepper, Michael S. Geneve PΑ Geneve CH Montesano, Roberto US Wong, Michael Pittsburgh

US-CL-CURRENT: 530/350; 435/320.1, 435/325, 435/69.1, 536/23.5

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3. Document ID: US 20030022242 A1

L6: Entry 3 of 12

File: PGPB

Jan 30, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030022242

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030022242 A1

TITLE: Particles with improved solubilization capacity

PUBLICATION-DATE: January 30, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY

STATE COUNTRY

RULE-47

Anderson, David

Colonial Heights

VA

US

US-CL-CURRENT: 435/7.1; 424/490

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Sequences Attachments

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4. Document ID: US 20020177551 A1

L6: Entry 4 of 12

File: PGPB

Nov 28, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020177551

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020177551 A1

TITLE: Compositions and methods for treatment of neoplastic disease

PUBLICATION-DATE: November 28, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME

CITY

STATE

COUNTRY

RULE-47

Terman, David S.

Pebble Beach

٠.

US

US-CL-CURRENT: 514/12; 435/325, 530/350

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Sequences Attachments

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☐ 5. Document ID: US 20020177152 A1

L6: Entry 5 of 12

File: PGPB

Nov 28, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020177152

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020177152 A1

TITLE: COX 1-interacting proteins and use thereof

PUBLICATION-DATE: November 28, 2002.

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY

STATE COUNTRY

RULE-47

Wettstein, Daniel Albert

Salt Lake City

UT

US

US-CL-CURRENT: 435/6; 435/189, 435/320.1, 435/325, 435/69.1

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Sequences Attachments

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| ☐ 6. Document ID: US 2002002 | 22055 A1 | | |
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| L6: Entry 6 of 12 | File: PGPB | • | Feb 21, 2002 |
| PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020022059 PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 2002002209 | | | |
| TITLE: Composition and methods for passageways and cavities | r immproving integrity | of compromi | sed body |
| PUBLICATION-DATE: February 21, 20 | 02 | | |
| INVENTOR-INFORMATION: NAME CITY Signore, Pierre E Vancouver B: | _ | TATE COUNT CA | RY RULE-47 |
| US-CL-CURRENT: <u>424/486</u> | | i. • | |
| Full Title Citation Front Review Classification C | Date Reference Sequences Attachments | KWC Dra | uu Desc Image |
| 7. Document ID: US 652479: | 5 B1 | | Feb 25, 2003 |
| US-PAT-NO: 6524795 DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6524795 B | 1 . | | |
| TITLE: Diagnostics for cardiovasc | ular disorders | | |
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| HC_DNT_NO+ 6433138 | | | |

 ${\tt TITLE:}$ Therapeutic and diagnostic methods and compositions based on jagged/notch proteins and nucleic acids

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6433138 B1

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| ☐ 10. Document ID: U | S 6025194 A File: USPT | Feb 15, 2000 |
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| | reatment of neuromuscular dysfunc | tion of lower urinary |
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